

How to  
check your  
**Blood  
Pressure**





## Table of Contents

How to check your blood pressure.....	1
Getting ready .....	2
Taking your blood pressure.....	4
Know your numbers – write them down! .....	5
What the numbers mean .....	6
Blood pressure and your heart .....	7
It's important to control your blood pressure .....	8



# How to check your blood pressure

Follow these steps to make sure that you have an accurate reading.



## Before you start

- ◆ Do not drink coffee for at least 30 minutes before measuring.
- ◆ Do not use tobacco products for at least 30 minutes before measuring.
- ◆ Do not exercise or eat a large meal two hours before measuring.
- ◆ Use the rest room. A full bladder can affect the reading.

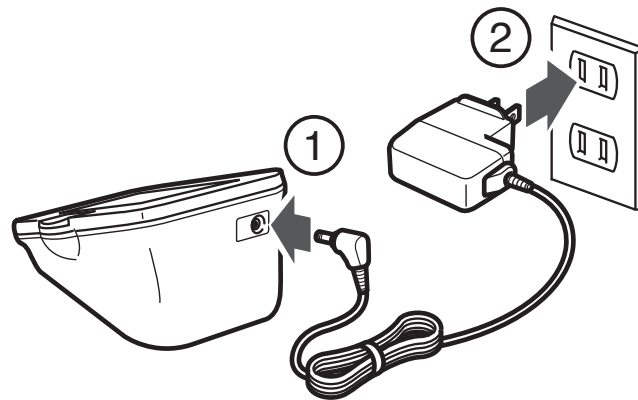
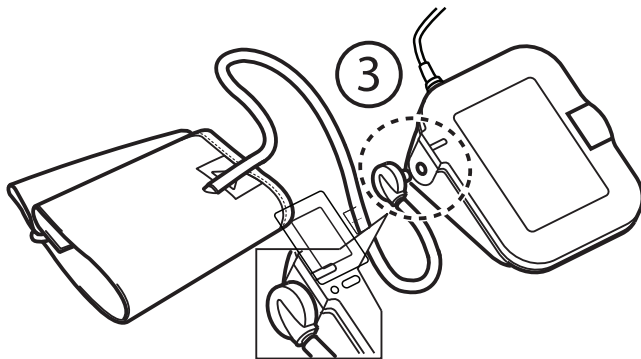
## Questions or problems

- ◆ If you have any questions or problems with the monitor, contact your wellness coordinator or wellness committee representative.
- ◆ Please make a note on the comment sheet, so that we can check out any problems with the equipment. (See Omron's User Manual for Special Conditions.)



## Getting ready

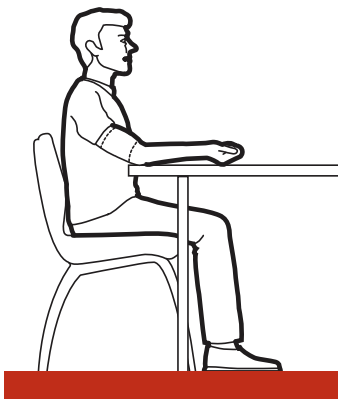
- ◆ Insert the adapter plug into the jack on the back side of the monitor (1).
- ◆ Plug the adapter into an outlet (2).
- ◆ Insert the air plug from the cuff securely into the main unit (3).



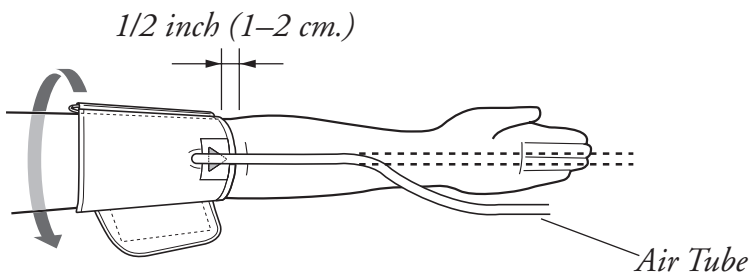
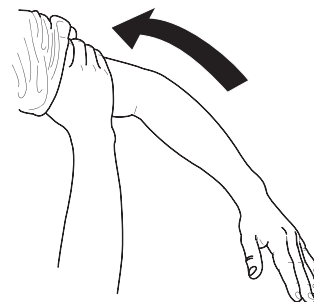
- ◆ **It is important to use the size of blood pressure cuff that fits your arm.**

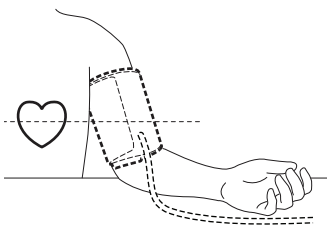
Measure your upper arm – midway between your elbow and your shoulder – with a cloth measuring tape.

- LESS than 9 inches = Small
  - 9–13 inches = Standard
  - GREATER than 13 inches = Large
- ◆ Wipe the inside of the blood pressure cuff with a disinfectant wipe.



- ◆ Sit quietly in a chair for 5 minutes before measuring.
- ◆ Keep your back supported and feet flat on the ground.
- ◆ **Use the same arm each time you take your blood pressure.** Readings can vary from arm to arm.
- ◆ Remove tight-fitting clothing from your upper arm. The bottom of the cuff should be about a half inch above your elbow.
- ◆ Refer to the picture on the cuff and wrap the cuff around your arm. Position it correctly and securely in place so that it does not pinch. If you can move it on your arm after wrapping it, the cuff is **too loose**. If it pinches, the cuff is **too tight**.

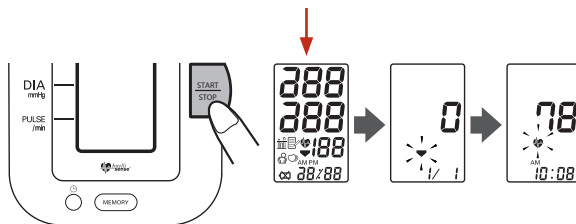




**Blood pressure changes during the day, so it is best to take your readings at the same time every day.**

## Taking your blood pressure

- ◆ Support your arm at the level of your heart on a table or high armrest.
- ◆ Stay in a seated position.
- ◆ Avoid talking when taking a measurement.
- ◆ **Take three readings, each two minutes apart.**
- ◆ Press the START/STOP button on the monitor. Display symbols will appear on the screen.



- ◆ The cuff will inflate on its own and feel tight for a few seconds.
- ◆ The cuff will relax and display the reading. Record the reading.
- ◆ Press STOP.
- ◆ Wait two minutes. Repeat these steps for a total of three readings.



- ◆ The monitor will measure your top (*systolic*) and bottom (*diastolic*) blood pressure numbers, and your pulse rate.

120 ← Systolic  
80 ← Diastolic

**To get your average reading**, add the top numbers and divide by three, then add the bottom numbers and divide by three.

## Know your numbers – write them down!

- ◆ Write down blood pressure and pulse rate numbers displayed on the screen. Wallet cards and tracking sheets are available for you to use and take with you.

**If the reading is very different from what you expected, please see your doctor to confirm the reading.**



## What the numbers mean

<b>Within Healthy Range:</b> Less than 120 <i>systolic</i> Less than 80 <i>diastolic</i>	Excellent! This is right where it should be and is a normal blood pressure.*
<b>Approaching High Risk:</b> 120–139 <i>systolic</i> 80–89 <i>diastolic</i>	This is getting up there. You should recheck it within 2 weeks and begin lifestyle changes that can help keep it from becoming full blown hypertension.*
<b>In High Range:</b> <b>See a doctor soon</b> 140–170 <i>systolic</i> 90–100 <i>diastolic</i>	Your blood pressure is high. You should see a doctor.*
<b>High Reading:</b> <b>Seek medical care now</b> 170 or higher <i>systolic</i> 100 or higher <i>diastolic</i>	Your blood pressure is <b>very</b> high. Seek medical care now!*

\*Health advice from the  
Heart Disease and Stroke  
Prevention Program,  
Washington State  
Department of Health





# Blood pressure and your heart

## What is blood pressure?

- ◆ It is the force (pressure) of the blood in the main arteries generated by the pumping action of the heart.
- ◆ When taking a blood pressure, two pressures are measured, *systolic* and *diastolic*.

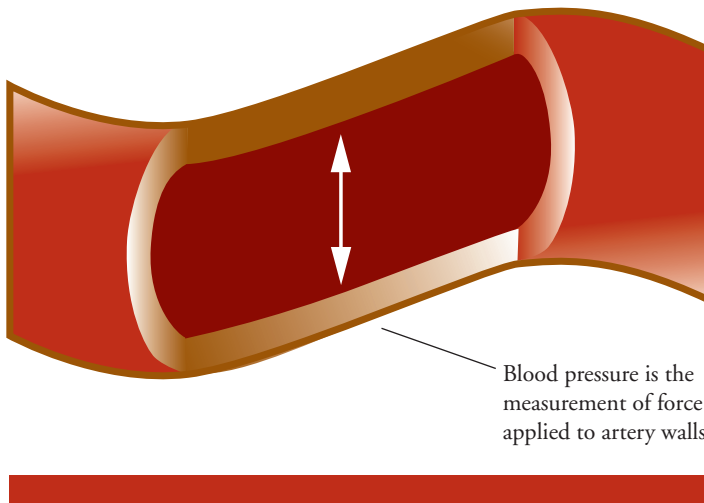
### Systolic

The pressure in the arteries that occurs when the heart contracts. **It is the top and the larger of the two numbers** reported in a blood pressure reading.

### Diastolic

The pressure in the arteries when the heart is relaxed and filling with blood. **It is the lower of the two numbers** reported in a blood pressure reading.

Blood pressure readings are usually given as two numbers. For example, 110 over 70 (written as 110/70).





## It's important to control your blood pressure

High blood pressure – hypertension – is a leading cause of heart attack, stroke, heart failure, and kidney failure. Many people have high blood pressure and do not know it. It is often called the “silent killer” because there are rarely symptoms. More than 7 million people in the United States die each year because of high blood pressure.

### Control your blood pressure by making lifestyle changes

You can make simple changes to control your blood pressure and be heart-healthy and stroke-free.

#### ◆ **Quit smoking.**

- Check out [www.quitline.com](http://www.quitline.com).
- Talk to your doctor about medications that may help you quit.

#### ◆ **Control your weight.**

- If you are overweight, even a small weight loss can lower your blood pressure.

#### ◆ **Move more – exercise.**

- 30 minutes of moderate activity, such as walking, 5 days a week can lower your blood pressure.





Nutrition Facts			
Serving Size			
Servings Per Container			
Amount Per Serving			
Calories			
Calories From Fat			
	% Daily		
<b>Total Fat</b>	4.5g		
Saturated Fat	1.5g		
Trans Fat	0g		
<b>Cholesterol</b>	30mg		
<b>Sodium</b>	1260mg		
Total Carbohydrate	45g		
Dietary Fiber	3g		
Sugars	16g		
<b>Protein</b>	14g		
*Percent Daily Values are based on a 2,000 calorie diet. Your daily values may be higher or lower depending on your calorie needs.			
	Calories	2,000	2,500
Total Fat	Less than	65g	80g
Saturated Fat	Less than	20g	25g
		Vitamin A	
		Vitamin C	
		Calcium	
		Iron	

◆ **Eat a diet low in salt.**

- Read food labels.
- Select foods with no more than 400 mg of sodium (salt) per serving, or foods with no more than 10 percent of daily value of sodium per serving.
- Avoid foods that have salt listed as one of the first 10 ingredients.
- Watch out for hidden salt found in compounds used in making foods. Many processed foods are high in sodium (salt).
- Eat no more than 2000 mg (that's about 1 teaspoon of table salt) of sodium per day. Most Americans eat more than twice this much each day.

◆ **Limit alcohol to two drinks per day.**

◆ **Control your diabetes.**

◆ **Control your cholesterol.**

**To learn more:**

**Quitline.com:** 1-800-QUIT-NOW

**American Heart Association:** [www.HeartHub.org](http://www.HeartHub.org)



## For more information

Heart Disease and Stroke Prevention Program  
Washington State Department of Health  
PO Box 47855  
Olympia, WA 98504-7855  
**[www.doh.wa.gov](http://www.doh.wa.gov)**

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